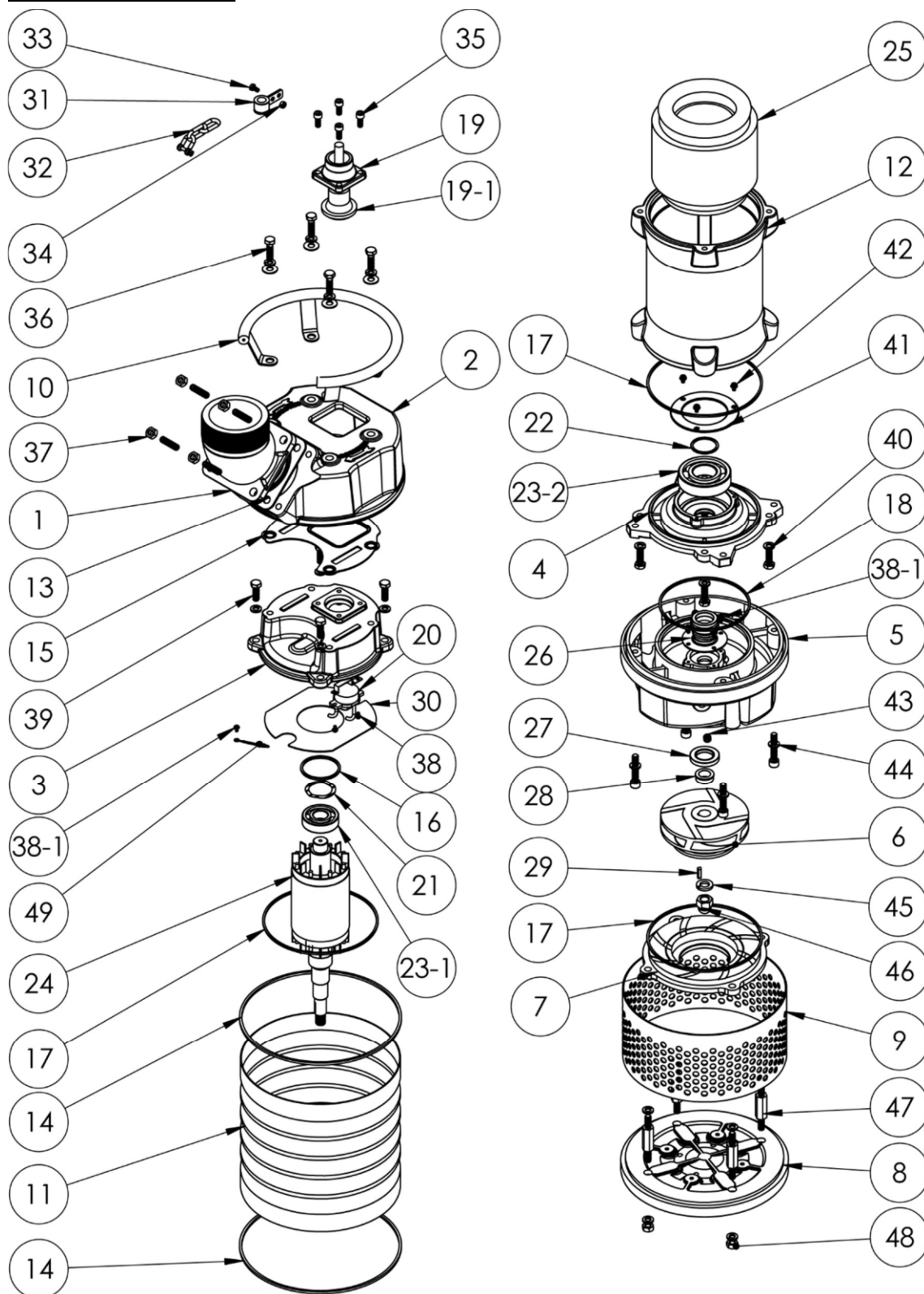


Construcción



DRAGA MAX 10HP