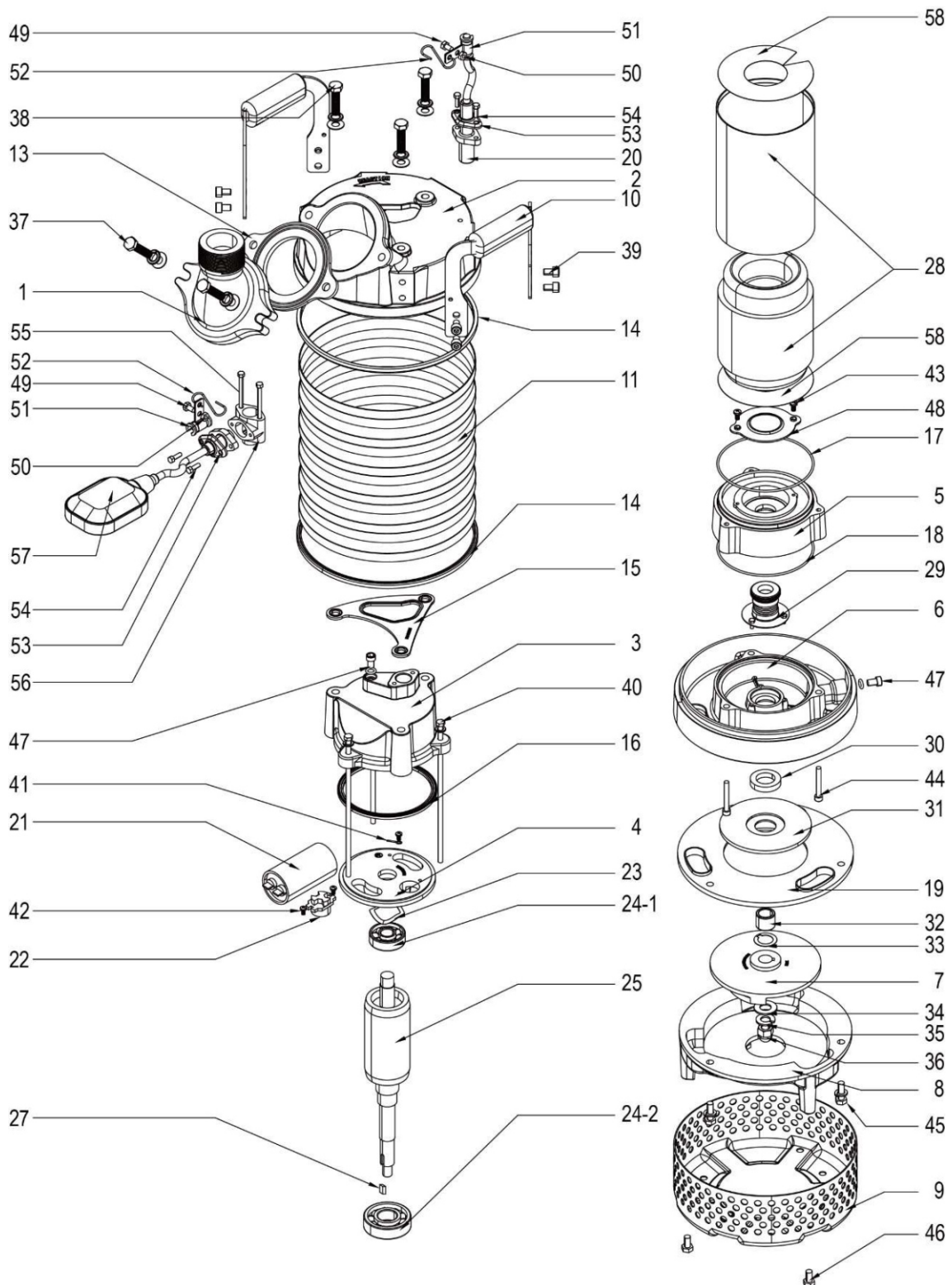


Construcción



DRAGA MAX 2~3HP