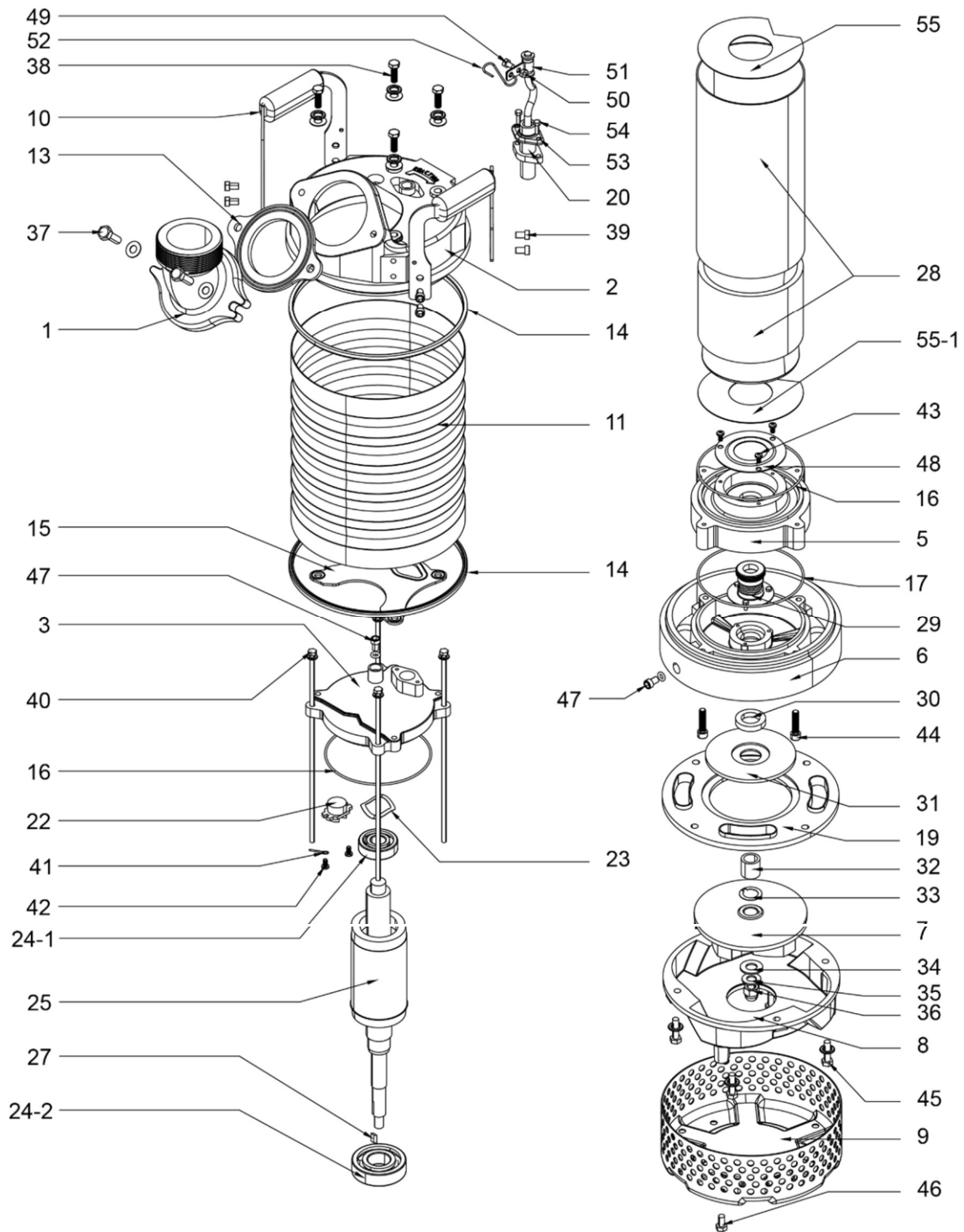


## Construcción



# DRAGA MAX 5HP